

ANGLICKÝ JAZYK

základní úroveň obtížnosti

AJMZD12C0T04

DIDAKTICKÝ TEST – POSLECH, ČTENÍ A JAZYKOVÁ KOMPETENCE

Maximální bodové hodnocení: 93 bodů
Hranice úspěšnosti: 44 %

1 Základní informace k zadání zkoušky

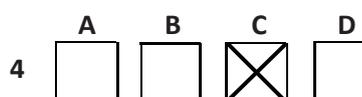
- Didaktický test obsahuje 63 úloh.
- Časový limit pro řešení didaktického testu je uveden na záznamovém archu.
- Povolené pomůcky: pouze psací potřeby.
- U každé části je uvedena váha části/úlohy v bodech, např.:
5 bodů/1 bod = v celé části můžete získat nejvýše 5 bodů, za jednu správnou odpověď získáte 1 bod.
- U všech úloh je právě jedna odpověď správná.
- Za nesprávnou nebo neuvedenou odpověď se body neodečítají.
- Odpovědi píšete do záznamového archu.
- Poznámky si můžete dělat do testového sešitu, nebudou však předmětem hodnocení.
- Nejednoznačný nebo nečitelný zápis odpovědi bude považován za chybné řešení.

2 Pravidla správného zápisu odpovědí

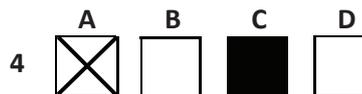
- Odpovědi zaznamenávejte **modrou nebo černou** propisovací tužkou, která píše dostatečně silně a nepřerušovaně.
- Hodnoceny budou **pouze odpovědi uvedené v záznamovém archu**.

2.1 Pokyny k uzavřeným úlohám

- Odpověď, kterou považujete za správnou, zřetelně zakřížkujte v příslušném bílém poli záznamového archu, a to přesně z rohu do rohu dle obrázku.



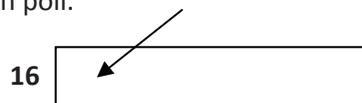
- Pokud budete chtít následně zvolit jinou odpověď, zabarvíte pečlivě původně zakřížkované pole a zvolenou odpověď vyznačíte křížkem do nového pole.



- Jakýkoli jiný způsob záznamu odpovědí a jejich oprav bude považován za nesprávnou odpověď.
- Pokud zakřížkujete více než jedno pole, bude vaše odpověď považována za nesprávnou.

2.2 Pokyny k otevřeným úlohám

- Odpovědi **píšete čitelně** do vyznačených bílých polí.



- Povoleno je psací i tiskací písmo a číslice.
- Při psaní odpovědí rozlišujte **velká a malá písmena**.
- Pokud budete chtít následně zvolit jinou odpověď, pak původní odpověď přeškrtněte a novou odpověď zapište do stejného pole. Vaše odpověď nesmí přesáhnout hranice vyznačeného pole.

Testový sešit neotvírejte, počkejte na pokyn!

POSLECH

1. ČÁST

ÚLOHY 1–4

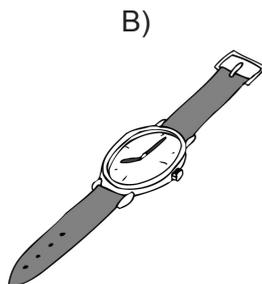
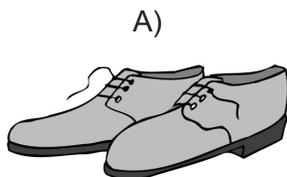
4 body/1 bod

Uslyšíte **čtyři** krátké nahrávky. Nejprve uslyšíte otázku a poté vyslechnete nahrávku. Na základě vyslechnutých nahrávek **vyberte** k úlohám **1–4** vždy jeden správný obrázek **A–C**.

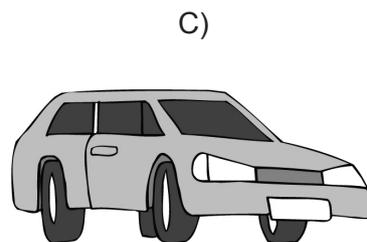
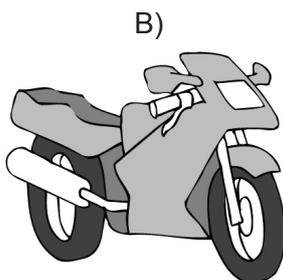
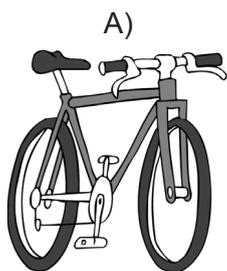
1 What happened to Kyle?



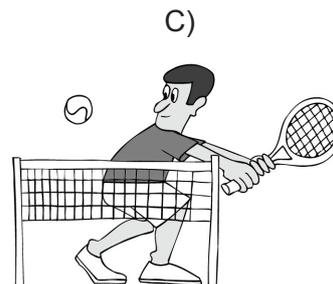
2 What is not on sale?



3 How is the boy going to school?



4 What is the man doing on Saturday?



Uslyšíte rozhovor matky a syna o mobilním telefonu. Na základě vyslechnuté nahrávky **rozhodněte**, zda jsou tvrzení v úlohách **5–12 pravdivá (P)**, nebo **nepravdivá (N)**.

	P	N
5 Paul's mobile was damaged by water.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6 Jonathan offered to buy a new mobile for Paul.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7 Paul's mobile was more expensive than Jonathan's.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8 Jonathan's parents are out of the country.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9 Jonathan's grandmother loves watching television.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10 Paul does <u>not</u> remember his friends' phone numbers.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
11 Paul is worried about his final exams.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
12 Paul's mum thinks that talking to Jonathan's parents will be difficult.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Uslyšíte vzkaz, který nechala Lauren svému kamarádovi Johnovi na záznamníku. Na základě vyslechnuté nahrávky **doplňte** informace na vynechaná místa v úlohách **13–19**. V odpovědích použijte **nejvýše 3 slova**. Čísla můžete zapisovat číslicemi. První úloha slouží jako **vzor (0)**.

Lauren's friend's name is John (0) Green.

Lauren's brother lives in (13) _____.

Lauren's brother will arrive at (14) _____ o'clock.

Lauren's brother works at a music (15) _____.

Lauren suggests that they meet at the (16) _____ restaurant.

The restaurant is situated next to the library, (17) _____ the park.

The cinema offers cheap tickets for all films on (18) _____.

Lauren's new mobile number is (19) _____.

Uslyšíte **čtyři** krátké nahrávky. Nejprve uslyšíte otázku a poté vyslechnete nahrávku. Na základě vyslechnutých nahrávek **vyberte** k úlohám **20–23** vždy jednu správnou odpověď **A–C**.

20 What is Karen doing tomorrow afternoon?

- A) She is going to an interview.
- B) She is meeting with her boss.
- C) She is picking up her friend from the airport.

21 Which train will the woman take?

The train that leaves at:

- A) 10:00.
- B) 10:30.
- C) 12:00.

22 Why does the man use public transport?

Because:

- A) it is faster than driving.
- B) it is cheaper than driving.
- C) it is better for the environment.

23 Why is the man calling?

He wants:

- A) to ask Jennifer to babysit.
- B) to have dinner with Jennifer.
- C) to invite Jennifer to a concert.

**NÁSLEDUJE SUBTEST ČTENÍ A JAZYKOVÁ KOMPETENCE.
NEOTÁČEJTE! VYČKEJTE NA POKYN ZADAVATELE!**

ČTENÍ A JAZYKOVÁ KOMPETENCE

5. ČÁST

ÚLOHY 24–28

5 bodů /1 bod

Přečtěte si **pět** krátkých textů. Na základě informací v textech **vyberte** k úlohám **24–28** vždy jednu správnou odpověď **A–D**.

Tom,

Welcome back to work! I hope you're feeling better today. It seems like everyone at the office has been ill recently... I hope I don't catch it! Listen, you don't have to finish your report by 3 o'clock today. The meeting has been cancelled. Not everyone is here today, so the boss decided to meet next week instead. So, mark your calendar! Next Wednesday at 3 p.m. They're supposed to repaint the meeting room this weekend, so I hope it doesn't still smell in there during the meeting!

See you soon,
Janet

(CERMAT)

24 Why is the meeting cancelled?

Because:

- A) Tom has been feeling ill.
- B) some people are absent.
- C) Tom has not finished his report.
- D) the meeting room is being painted.

5th Annual Hip Hop Fest

It's that time of year again, so be sure to get your tickets! Three days of quality hip hop on four different stages. More than 50 performers from around the world, including DJ Price (UK), The VIP Stylers (USA), TicketMachine (Italy), and the incredible DJ Boss (Poland).

When: Friday, Sept. 9 to Sunday, Sept. 11

Where: Bramham Park, Leeds

You can find tickets at all HipMart music stores and at the festival. Both reduced price and VIP tickets this year will only be available online. Visit our e-shop at www.fest11.com. For more information, call 977-9999.

(CERMAT)

25 How can you buy discounted tickets?

- A) by telephone
- B) at the festival
- C) on the website
- D) at music shops

Fast Food Fever

The large fast food breakfast menu is going through a change. Out will be some low sellers such as burgers; in will be a less fattening breakfast menu. Almost every fast food company is moving towards a planned cereal breakfast, which is now being tested. The menu changes could be healthy for customers. People think that fast breakfast foods are unhealthy and consumers want healthy alternatives. The \$1.99 oatmeal breakfast has been welcomed since the start of the test this spring. The test is going very well and customer feedback has been extremely positive. This is the way for fast food restaurants to differentiate themselves from the busy breakfast business right now.

(The Chicago Tribune 26. 8. 2010, upraveno)

26 What does the article inform you about?

- A) a new fast food breakfast menu
- B) an unhealthy fast food breakfast menu
- C) the low cost of fast food breakfast menus
- D) completed testing of a fast food breakfast menu

Gregory Kats, a computer engineering student at a New York university, recently gave passengers on a New York subway train quite a shock. The student was carrying a school project inside his backpack: a model of an elevator, which contained a small battery, wires and a motor. Unfortunately, the model elevator started burning inside his backpack and the fire frightened people around him. Gregory told the travellers that it was only a school assignment, but people thought it was a bomb and ran away in panic. The police soon arrived and questioned him in detail, but they later let him go and Gregory said he was sorry for the trouble.

(www.online-skola.cz, upraveno)

27 Which would be the best title for this article?

- A) Student Finds Bomb on Subway Train
- B) School Project Scares Subway Passengers
- C) Police Rescue Passengers from Elevator Fire
- D) Student Saves People from Burning Subway Train

Grand opening of Sal's BBQ!

From 6 p.m. to midnight, you'll find great food at unbelievable prices. All barbecue sandwiches are half price, steaks and ribs are 25% off, and all non-alcoholic drinks are completely free! For those of you who like a cold beer with your meal, we also offer 5 different kinds of brew on tap¹ at half price, and bottled beers are only 50 cents each. A special kids' corner will be available with games and treats for children, and a rock 'n' roll band will be on site to perform all evening.

Come on down – and bring your friends!

¹ brew on tap: točené pivo

(CERMAT)

28 What will you find at the restaurant opening?

- A) live music
- B) free sandwiches
- C) 25% cheaper soft drinks
- D) bottled beer at half price

Přečtěte si tvrzení v úlohách 29–38 a leták s informacemi o přednášce o bambusu. Na základě informací v textu rozhodněte, zda jsou tvrzení **pravdivá (P)**, nebo **nepravdivá (N)**.

- | | P | N |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 29 When Butler was a student, he fell through a bamboo floor. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 30 Butler will only speak about today's use of bamboo. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 31 Bamboo can grow up to 60 centimetres in one day. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 32 Bamboo is good for construction because it does <u>not</u> break in bad weather. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 33 There will be food at the lecture. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 34 Butler will bring some bamboo from his garden in Vietnam. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 35 Tickets will <u>not</u> be for sale on July 15. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 36 Tickets bought on the website are \$10. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 37 Free parking is available opposite the lecture hall. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 38 People with campus parking passes can park outside the library. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |



Bamboo: The World's Most Important Plant

a lecture by Robert Butler

Saturday July 15, 6 to 7 p.m.
Stanley Conference Hall
(Tickets are \$10 each)



About the speaker

Robert Butler is a botanist and agriculturalist who lives in Mississippi, USA, and he's an expert on the bamboo plant. Butler became fascinated by bamboo while studying in Asia. While in Vietnam he lived in a stilt house¹ whose floor was made with very thin strips of bamboo. The first time he saw it, he thought he was going to fall through the floor, but instead the bamboo held his weight quite easily and Butler developed a lifelong interest in the plant.

About the lecture

Most people only know bamboo as the tall plant that pandas eat, but bamboo is much more than just panda food. In this lecture you will learn about the history of bamboo, how it is used today, and how it can be used in the future.

Interesting facts

- There are about 1,500 documented traditional uses for bamboo. It can be used for making anything from fishing baskets and furniture to fences and houses.
- Bamboo can grow to well over 30 metres, and it's one of the fastest growing plants in the world. A Japanese scientist once measured the growth of one variety at 60 centimetres within only 24 hours.
- Bamboo can be found on all continents except Antarctica.
- Because of its strength, the plant is used in many parts of the world for construction. When a skyscraper is built in Hong Kong, for example, bamboo is used as scaffolding² because it is almost as strong as steel, but it is much lighter and easier to transport. Also, the plant is extremely flexible so it can bend in strong winds without breaking – ideal for a country with many severe storms.
- Bamboo shoots³ are also tasty. They are low in fat and calories, as well as a good source of fibre. (A bamboo buffet will be available during the talk, with bamboo taken from Butler's own home garden, so you will be able to try some for yourself!)

Tickets

Tickets will not be sold on the day of the lecture; they must be purchased at least one day before. Tickets are available from either the university ticket office or our website. (Note: If you buy tickets online, you will receive a \$2 discount on each ticket.) For additional information, please call 555-7374 or visit www.agri-uni.edu/lectures.

Note: The free car park opposite the Stanley Conference Hall is currently under construction, but free parking will be provided for everyone behind the nearby Stockman Conference Hall. The car park outside the campus library will also be available – but only for those with campus parking passes. Cars without passes will be removed from this car park.

(www.onestopenglish.com, upraveno)

¹ stilt house: dům na kůlech

² scaffolding: lešení

³ shoots: výhonky

Přečtěte si článek, který pojednává o recenzích restaurací. Na základě informací v textu **vyberte** k úlohám **39–43** vždy jednu správnou odpověď **A–D**.

The Power of Words

Last year, Australians spent about 15 billion Australian dollars eating at restaurants and cafés. Of course, not everyone had great meals because not all of the 40,000 restaurants, cafés and catering services are good. Of the 494,000 people who now work in the hospitality industry, 250,000 are employed in restaurants, and another 55,000 employees will begin working next year. Not all of them will be good either. So how do you separate the good restaurants from the bad? Answer: by reading reviews.

The role of restaurant reviewers in the country has recently been questioned after a restaurant took a newspaper to court. The restaurant said that because the newspaper's review was so bad, it lost all its customers and had to close down. But the newspaper says it's important that reviewers are honest — that's what readers expect. Their purpose is to provide a guide for people who don't want to spend a lot of money on a meal that's not very good. The editor said if they lose the court case, there will be consequences¹ for theatre and book reviewers too. If a reviewer is worried about getting sued² for his opinion, there won't be any reason for having reviews at all.

Interestingly, restaurant owners have said that a negative review isn't always bad. A bad review, they say, can have the power to make a restaurant improve service, which can attract even more customers. They do agree, however, that criticism should always be fair and constructive. A restaurant may need improving, but it doesn't necessarily have to close down.

Do reviewers have too much influence these days? Some have certainly become famous for their humorous comments, which are often negative. It seems to be easier to be funny while saying something bad rather than saying something kind. In addition, the popularity of Internet blogging today means that there are many more hurtful and unfair reviews on the web, while positive blogs are much less common. The anonymous nature of the Internet maybe even encourages rude criticisms.

Of course, we all know that a review can influence some people, but if you're a regular customer of a restaurant, you probably won't stop going because of one bad review. For a restaurant to fail, it must be unpopular with all its customers, not just a single reviewer. It will be interesting to see what the Australian courts have to say about it all.

(www.onestopenglish.com, upraveno)

¹ consequence: následek, důsledek

² sue: zažalovat (u soudu)

- 39 How many people now work at restaurants in Australia?**
- A) 40,000
 - B) 55,000
 - C) 250,000
 - D) 494,000
- 40 What does the newspaper say about restaurant reviewers?**
- A) They should be careful what they write.
 - B) They help people not to pay for bad meals.
 - C) They are expected to write negative reviews.
 - D) They should be sent to court if they are not honest.
- 41 What do restaurant owners think?**
- A) Restaurant reviewers are too powerful.
 - B) Restaurant reviewers are usually unfair.
 - C) A bad review can sometimes be helpful.
 - D) Badly reviewed restaurants should close down.
- 42 What does the text say about reviews nowadays?**
- A) The best reviews are anonymous.
 - B) Internet reviews are often negative.
 - C) Bloggers prefer writing nice reviews.
 - D) The number of reviews is decreasing.
- 43 What is the author's opinion in the final paragraph?**
- A) Customers decide if a restaurant is successful.
 - B) A restaurant's failure can depend on one review.
 - C) Bad reviews will probably affect regular customers.
 - D) A reviewer has more influence than he or she knows.

Přečtěte si informace o **pěti** lidech, kteří hledají práci, a pracovní nabídky. Na základě informací v textech **přiřadte** k úlohám **44–48** vždy jednu pracovní nabídku **A–G**. **Dvě** nabídky jsou **navíc** a nebudou použity.

44 Laurence _____

Laurence is a 35-year-old who needs to find a summer job to earn some money. He has a university degree in accounting but he has never used his skills because he hates offices. He is also a vegetarian so he refuses to touch meat. He enjoys outdoor activities, as well as playing with animals and children.

45 Margo _____

Margo is a 51-year-old former journalist and housewife who is tired of cooking and taking care of kids. She would like to do something helpful and that makes her feel good. She does not care about money, but she has bad knees so she cannot move quickly or do a lot of physical labour.

46 Eric _____

Eric is a 22-year-old artist who is looking for some creative permanent part-time work. He prefers a flexible schedule. His work experience was at a restaurant, which he hated, and a summer job drawing and painting advertising posters for his friend's band.

47 Rachel _____

Rachel is a mature, reliable 17-year-old secondary school student who needs to find part-time work to earn money for a summer camping holiday. She is a terrible cook, but she loves animals and often looks after her baby sister when her parents are away.

48 Elizabeth _____

Elizabeth is a 25-year-old who graduated from university with degrees in computer technology and web design. Her hobbies include computers, cooking and playing with her cats. She is looking for a well-paid career that makes use of her skills. She has more than 8 years of computer experience.



A)

NOW HIRING

Sam's Steakhouse is looking for a reliable cook to work at our restaurant. Previous restaurant experience isn't necessary, but you should know how to cook and you need to be a team player. The position is part-time, weekends only. However, if you're good enough, you may have the chance to work full-time. We offer our employees excellent pay and free steaks!

B)

PROFESSIONAL WANTED

The Highland Animal Clinic is looking for a person to join our professional team for a full-time, long-term position creating and maintaining our website. Applicants should have a university degree, a minimum of 3 years' computer experience and the ability to work well with other people in a small office. Starting salary is above standard.

C)

POSITION AVAILABLE

Art Weekly is a magazine focused on the world of art. We publish high-quality articles about the latest art, artists, art supplies, etc. We are looking for an accountant with at least 5 years of experience to work full-time in our office doing accounting work for our magazine. Good computer skills are necessary.

D)

MAKE A DIFFERENCE

Do you want to do something meaningful and actually make a difference in someone's life? Now is your chance! Pathfinders Summer Camp is looking for a responsible adult (at least a secondary school graduate) to work with children at our camp this summer. The job is not easy (you will be outside every day and you will be doing a lot of physical activities like hiking), but it is rewarding with good pay. It's perfect for anyone who wants to escape computers, telephones, and the stress of city life!

E)

LOOKING FOR EXPERIENCE?

The Williamsburg Post is a small-town newspaper in need of a few part-time artists to help us add content to our website. Your job will be to draw cartoons and pictures to go with our articles. This can even be done from home so you can choose when to work. Applicants should be imaginative and able to create interesting pictures. Some previous experience is necessary.

F)

SEEKING RESPONSIBLE HELP

Toddler Daycare is looking for a responsible young person to work at our childcare centre at weekends. Applicants with childcare or babysitting experience are preferred but we will consider anyone who loves working with young children and dogs because we have a small dog here that the children can play with too. Important: Our kids are very active, so you must be able to run around with them!

G)

WE NEED YOU!

Critter Comfort is a non-profit organisation focused on taking care of injured or lost animals. We are looking for responsible volunteers of any age to help out with a variety of jobs – anything from answering phones to feeding dogs or bathing cats. With us it's never boring! So even though you won't get paid, you'll find the work is very rewarding. If you'd like to volunteer, please call us anytime between 10 a.m. and 5 p.m.

(CERMAT)

Přečtěte si článek o festivalu v Edinburghu. Na základě textu **vyberte** k úlohám **49–63** vždy jednu správnou odpověď **A–C**.

The Edinburgh Festival

Edinburgh is a popular place to visit any time of the year but the best time to come is the month of August when the city traditionally (49) _____ into a gigantic open-air arts festival. The Edinburgh Festival Fringe – simply (50) _____ as “The Fringe” – is the biggest open-air arts festival in the world. The Fringe flows into the streets of Edinburgh so that everywhere you (51) _____, there’s a performance going on.

However, the popularity of the Fringe Festival (52) _____ make a trip to Edinburgh in August quite complicated – not to mention expensive. The hotels and hostels book up very quickly and even if you decide (53) _____ a room in advance, you will find out that the room prices are (54) _____ than usual. But perhaps the biggest cost of your trip to Edinburgh – especially if you are travelling from far away – is going to be your plane (55) _____. That’s because The Fringe is a really big attraction for thousands of people (56) _____ takes place in the middle of the high tourist (57) _____ in Europe. That’s two counts against anyone who’s a budget traveller¹.

Still, for those of you who are interested (58) _____ visiting the Edinburgh Festival Fringe this year, there are many (59) _____ to get a discount on your travel. Even the online travel magazine Itchy Feet last month (60) _____ their readers about some of them in a series of articles about Edinburgh. On the website, you will also find practical (61) _____ about public transport, comfortable accommodation and good restaurants in (62) _____ area.

With more than 2,500 events on the programme, this year’s Edinburgh Festival Fringe is going to be the largest in (63) _____ history so if you love the arts, then don’t hesitate to come to Edinburgh in August.

(www.cheapticketlinks.org, upraveno)

¹ budget traveller: cestovatel s omezeným rozpočtem

- | | | | |
|----|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 49 | A) changes | B) changed | C) will change |
| 50 | A) know | B) known | C) knows |
| 51 | A) follow | B) look | C) watch |
| 52 | A) should | B) can | C) has to |
| 53 | A) reserve | B) to reserve | C) reserving |
| 54 | A) higher | B) high | C) the highest |
| 55 | A) ticket | B) bill | C) receipt |
| 56 | A) when | B) who | C) which |
| 57 | A) season | B) term | C) time |
| 58 | A) with | B) about | C) in |
| 59 | A) journeys | B) trips | C) ways |
| 60 | A) informed | B) has informed | C) had informed |
| 61 | A) show | B) promise | C) advice |
| 62 | A) the | B) --- | C) an |
| 63 | A) its | B) her | C) his |

ZKONTROLUJTE, ZDA JSTE DO ZÁZNAMOVÉHO ARCHU UVEDL/A VŠECHNY ODPOVĚDI.
